

EXHIBIT 18

CJ Courts & Judges Comparator

Showing comparison between [District of Massachusetts](#) and [Eastern District of Texas](#), for all federal district court cases pending between 2009-01-01 and 2024-09-04. [Change](#)

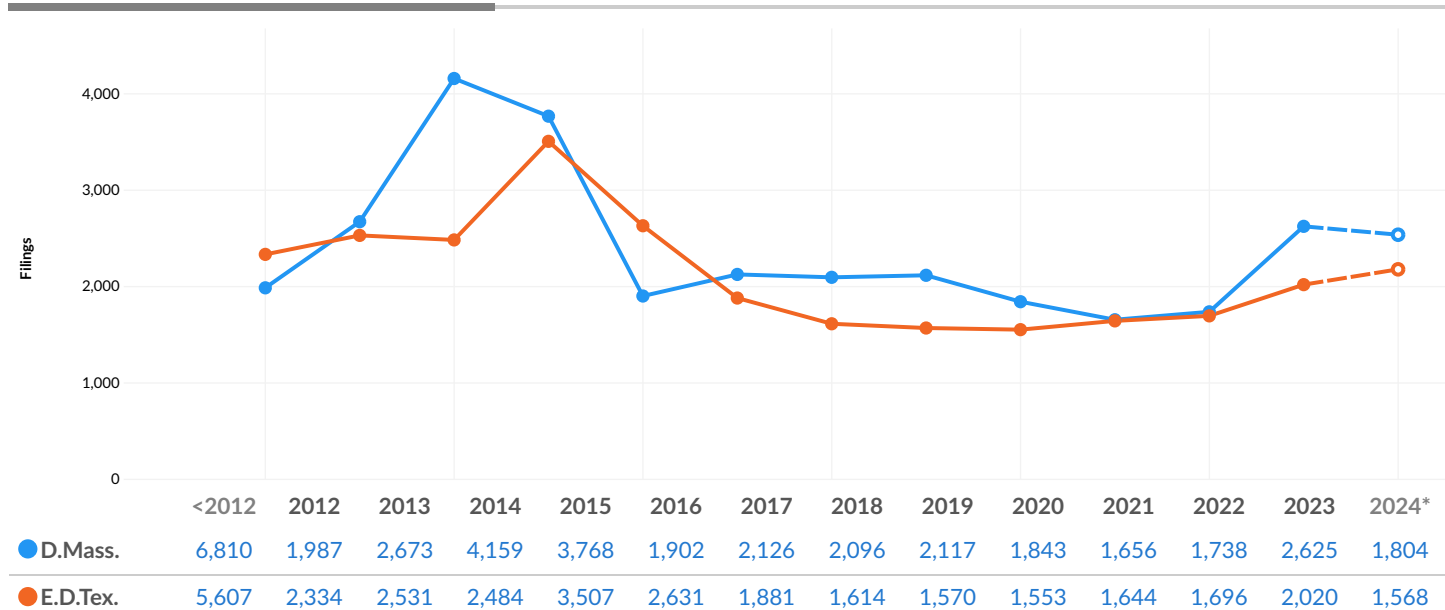
Open Cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Open federal district court cases ?	5,691	2,585

Terminated Cases

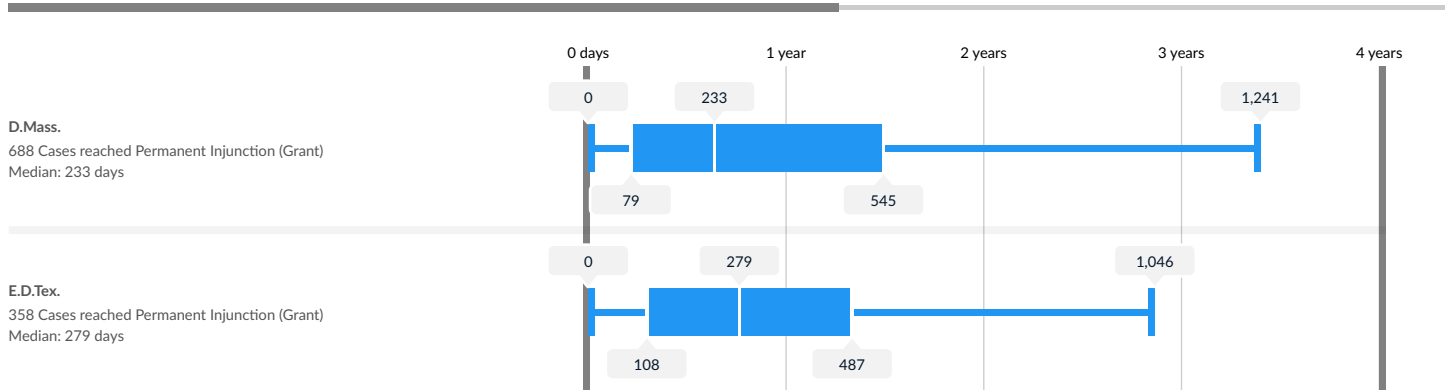
	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Terminated federal district court cases ?	40,901	34,334

Case Filings for all federal district court cases



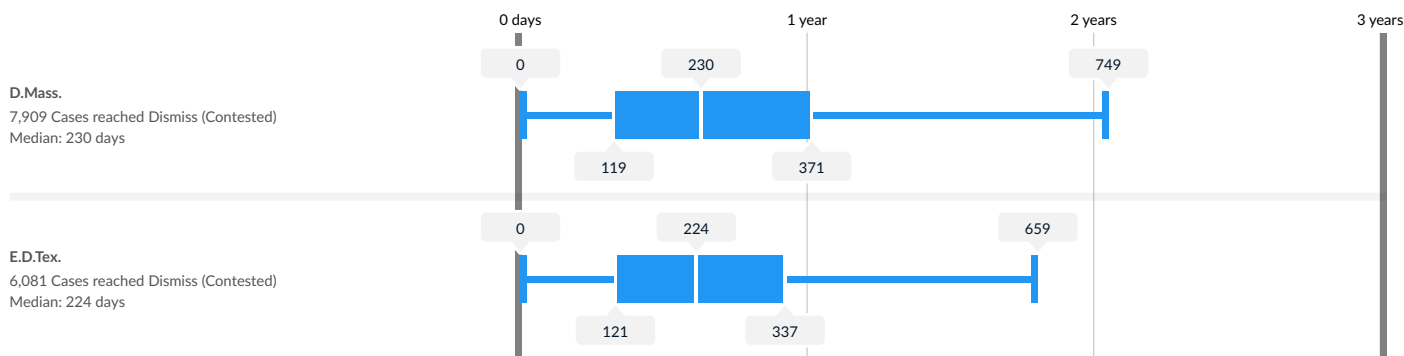
* 2024 numbers are year-to-date. Open dots are full-year estimates.

Time to Permanent Injunction (Grant) for all federal district court cases

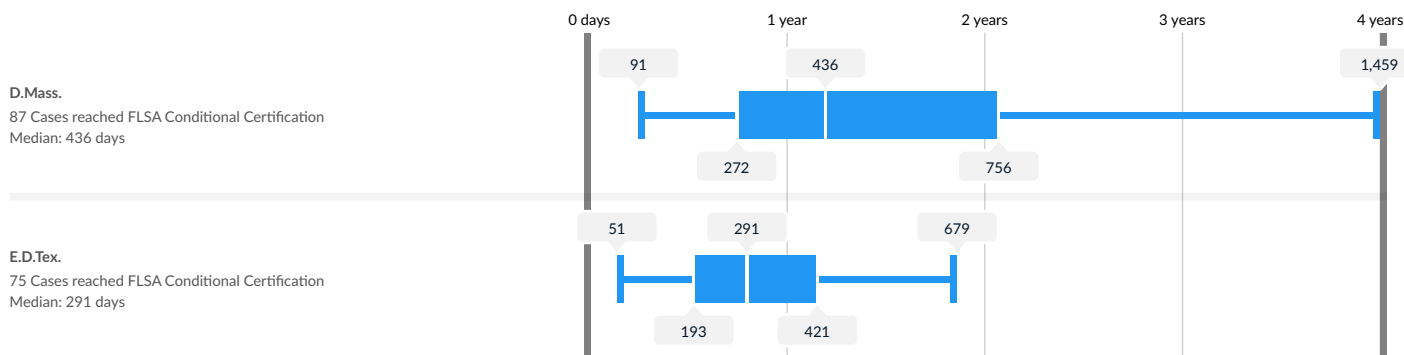


Remaining Federal cases are not included.

Time to Dismiss (Contested) for all federal district court cases

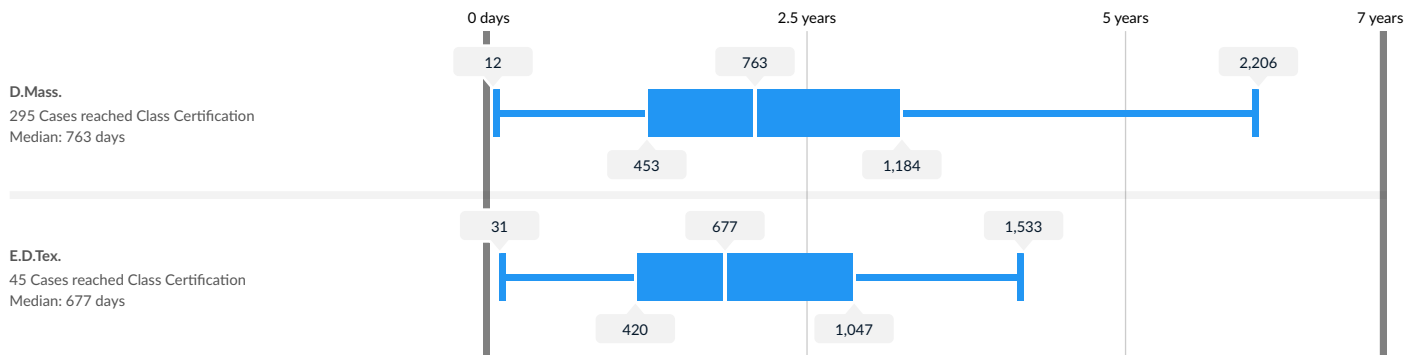


Time to FLSA Conditional Certification for all federal district court cases



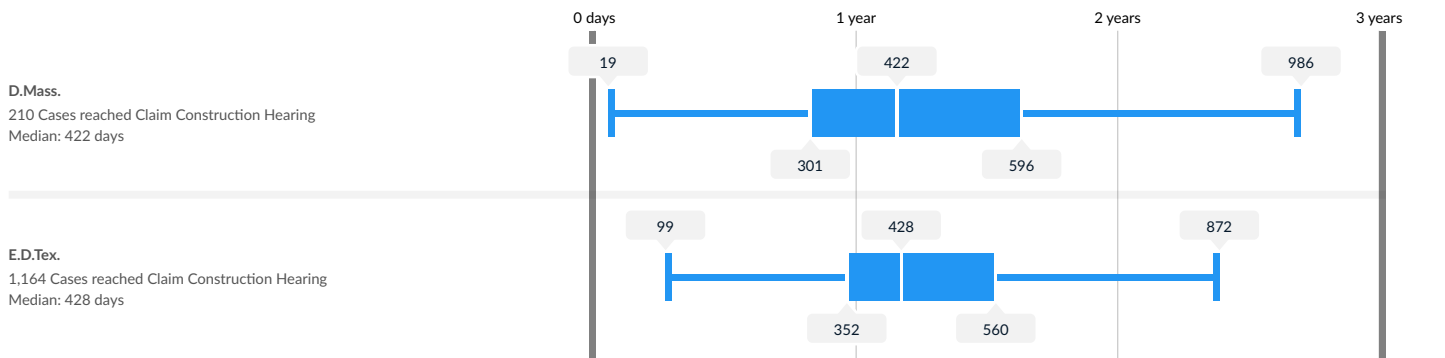
Remaining Federal cases are not included.

Time to Class Certification for all federal district court cases



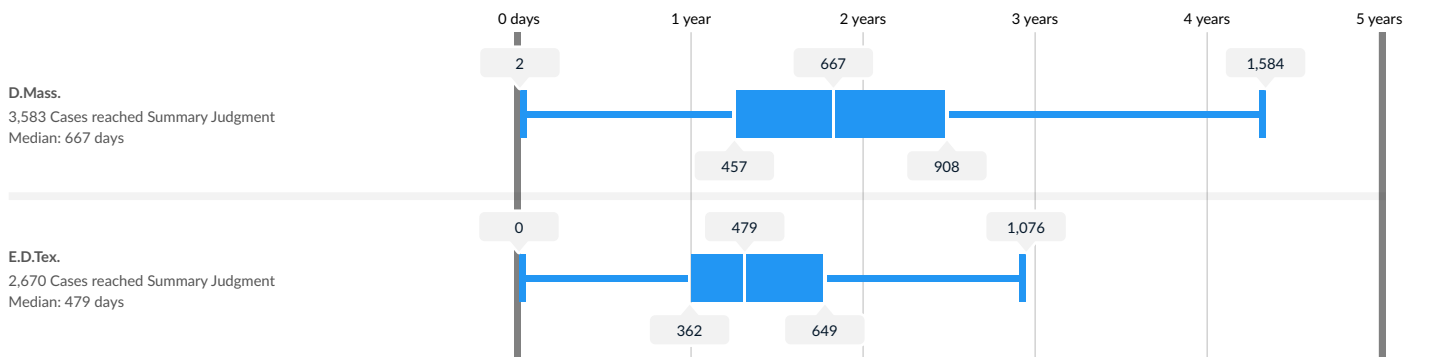
Remaining Federal cases are not included.

Time to Claim Construction Hearing for all federal district court cases

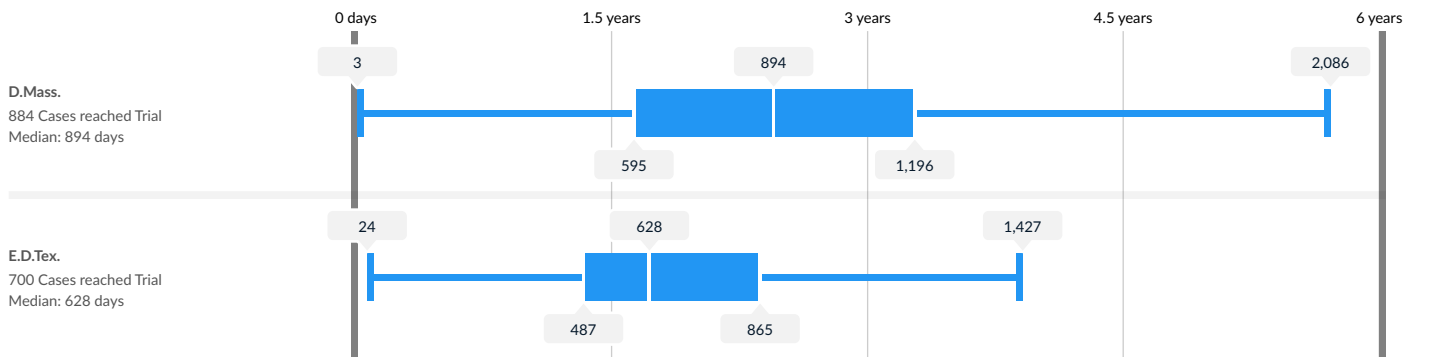


Remaining Federal cases are not included.

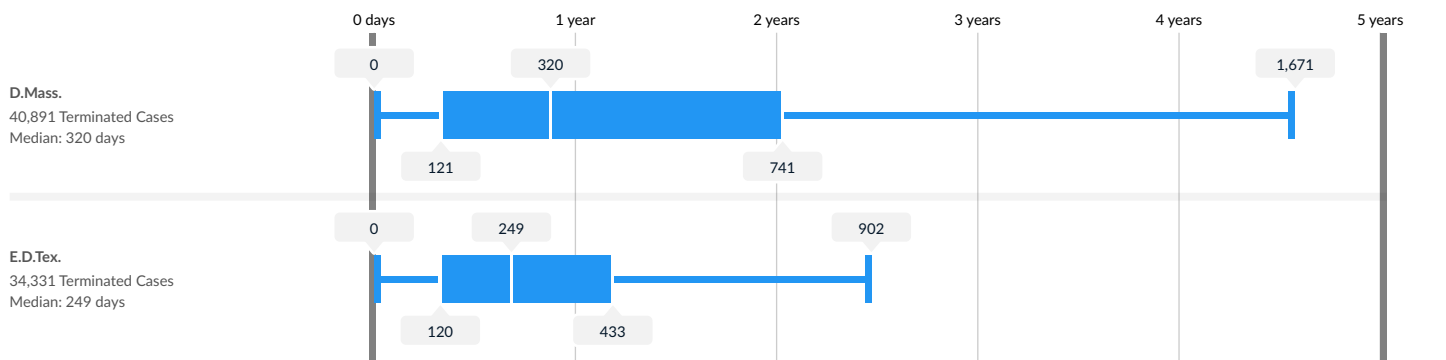
Time to Summary Judgment for all federal district court cases



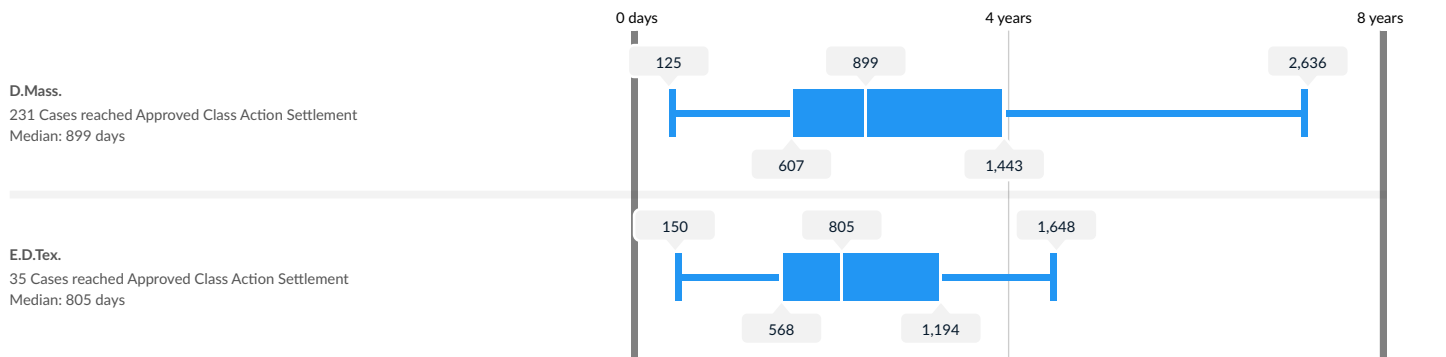
Time to Trial for all federal district court cases



Time to Termination for all federal district court cases



Time to Approved Class Action Settlement for all federal district court cases



Case Resolutions for all federal district court cases

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
Cases with Claimant Win Resolutions	2,364	(7%)	1,015	(3%)
Cases with Claim Defendant Win Resolutions	2,201	(7%)	1,408	(5%)
Cases with Likely Settlement Resolutions	16,222	(50%)	22,861	(75%)
Cases with Procedural Resolutions	11,551	(36%)	5,035	(17%)
Total Cases with Resolutions	32,338	(100%)	30,319	(100%)

Remaining Federal cases are not included in Case Resolutions Analytics.

Damages for all federal district court cases

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Attorneys' Fees / Costs	1,027	\$63,236,319	535	\$75,400,446
Other / Mixed Damage Types	100	\$24,181,411	43	\$79,471,677
Prejudgment Interest	370	\$218,669,882	122	\$216,099,650
Enhanced Damages (Patent)	2	\$1,591,395	17	\$315,290,431
Reasonable Royalty	13	\$104,170,516	103	\$4,885,554,758
Lost Profits (Patent)	3	\$183,902,000	19	\$495,594,806
Mass Counterfeiter Default Damages	3	N/A	2	N/A
Statutory Damages (Trademark)	23	\$24,995,069	16	\$12,615,428
Actual Damages / Infringer's Profits (Trademark)	10	\$30,532,678	5	\$2,889,910
Enhanced Damages (Trademark)	3	\$4,642,798	-	\$0
Statutory Damages (Copyright)	47	\$4,036,387	10	\$1,378,000
Actual Damages / Infringer's Profits (Copyright)	1	\$39,003	2	\$2,392,157
Antitrust Violation Damages	-	\$0	2	\$45,003,294
Enhanced Damages (Antitrust)	-	\$0	1	\$2,400,000
Disgorgement (Securities)	102	\$705,815,349	25	\$101,499,604
SEC / CFTC Penalties	86	\$275,742,748	23	\$35,920,293
Other Securities Damages	2	\$2,026,594	4	\$84,589,581
Shareholder Derivative Settlement	6	\$3,230,000	-	\$0
Punitive Damages (Bankruptcy)	1	\$770,000	-	\$0
Actual Damages (Bankruptcy)	3	\$1,744,751	-	\$0
Other Bankruptcy Damages	-	\$0	-	\$0
State Statutory Penalties (Employment)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Enhanced Damages (Employment)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Liquidated Damages (Employment)	46	\$8,521,292	26	\$701,245
Other Compensatory Damages (Employment)	17	\$8,848,316	23	\$2,004,179
Punitive Damages (Employment)	20	\$13,489,842	6	\$41,098,000
Collective Action Settlement	54	\$396,707,528	25	\$23,902,646
Front Pay	5	\$3,488,532	2	\$38,937
Backpay	80	\$22,864,403	48	\$3,422,326
Civil Money Penalties (Employment)	25	\$1,562,913	1	\$222,200
Emotional Distress	13	\$9,199,222	11	\$36,591,700
EEOC Class Settlement	2	\$12,250,000	3	\$4,250,000
Other Product Liability Damages	-	\$0	1	\$140,700
Personal Injury: Economic	2	\$6,482,668	2	\$4,610,553
Personal Injury: Non-Economic	2	\$3,500,000	2	\$3,600,000

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Personal Injury: Unspecified	3	\$6,905,942	2	\$5,079,086
Property Damages	-	\$0	1	\$135,000
Punitive Damages (Product Liability)	1	\$6,200,000	-	\$0
Reasonable Royalty (Trade Secret)	1	\$70,000,000	1	\$4,295,760
Punitive / Willfulness Damages	1	\$21,000,000	3	\$108,492,000
Actual Damages / Lost Profits	7	\$3,438,091	5	\$34,355,298
Contract Damages (Insurance)	15	\$14,076,796	10	\$8,872,550
Tort Damages	-	\$0	1	\$579,273
Emotional Distress Damages (Insurance)	-	\$0	1	\$7,500
Punitive Damages (Insurance)	-	\$0	1	\$6,378
Restitution (Insurance)	2	\$1,288,483	1	\$1,564,334
Enhanced Damages (Insurance)	2	\$5,682,055	-	\$0
Liquidated Damages (ERISA)	330	\$10,329,961	2	\$16,044
Restitution (ERISA)	12	\$746,530	4	\$213,231
Interest on Unpaid Contributions	355	\$8,875,794	2	\$20,647
Disclosure Penalties	1	\$5,000	-	\$0
ERISA Plan Benefits	388	\$56,595,420	7	\$294,918
Administrative Fees	47	\$141,301	-	\$0
Civil Money Penalties (ERISA)	3	\$12,835	-	\$0
Disgorgement (ERISA)	3	\$124,219	-	\$0
Tort Compensatory Damages (Contracts)	18	\$27,562,762	12	\$15,151,778
Liquidated Damages (Contracts)	2	\$404,362	-	\$0
Punitive Damages (Contracts)	1	\$162,000	9	\$14,709,926
Contract Damages (Contracts)	336	\$502,187,995	129	\$169,559,233
Enhanced Damages (Contracts)	11	\$10,186,055	1	\$514,118
Restitution (Contracts)	10	\$6,144,716	-	\$0
Tax / Penalty Assessed	124	\$62,153,330	36	\$60,840,653
Refund	6	\$110,538,246	2	\$1,167,943
Survivor Expenses	2	\$23,386	-	\$0
Medical Expenses (Torts)	11	\$2,393,343	26	\$2,906,762
Loss of Support	-	\$0	1	\$30,000
Loss of Consortium (Torts)	5	\$7,381,250	4	\$1,416,750
General Compensatory Damages	30	\$48,684,553	16	\$18,599,000
Pain and Suffering (Torts)	14	\$9,166,520	28	\$10,367,778
Punitive Damages (Torts)	2	\$825,000	3	\$3,275,000
Lost Wages (Torts)	8	\$2,493,274	13	\$2,303,862

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Environmental Project / Mitigation Fund	80	\$6,332,400	2	\$1,213,000
Civil Money Penalties (Environmental)	51	\$17,732,981	9	\$6,332,200
Punitive Damages (Environmental)	-	\$0	-	\$0
CERCLA Cost Recovery / Contribution	15	\$78,033,302	3	\$3,126,711
Natural Resource Damages / Assessment Costs	8	\$32,890,248	1	\$198,853
Statutory Damages (Consumer Protection)	33	\$77,091	33	\$155,100
Restitution (Consumer Protection)	6	\$124,722,748	5	\$173,726,000
Settled Claim Damages (Consumer Protection)	12	\$105,672	10	\$45,106
Civil Money Penalties (Consumer Protection)	5	\$19,447,034	3	\$2,842,000
Compensatory Damages (Consumer Protection)	14	\$304,477,252	4	\$18,680
Punitive Damages (Consumer Protection)	-	\$0	1	\$3,000
Enhanced / Trebled Damages	7	\$274,556	6	\$88,000
Nominal Damages (Civil Rights)	1	\$1	-	\$0
State Statutory Damages (Civil Rights)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Civil Penalties (Civil Rights)	1	\$35,000	-	\$0
Compensatory Damages (Civil Rights)	31	\$50,779,629	7	\$6,951,666
Punitive Damages (Civil Rights)	6	\$3,506,200	3	\$16,015,000
Restitution (False Claims)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Relator Share	-	\$0	2	\$277,240
Actual Damages (False Claims)	1	\$4,563,328	6	\$289,335
Civil Penalties (False Claims)	2	\$174,000	2	\$1,033,240
Back Pay	1	\$762,525	-	\$0
Settled Claim Damages (False Claims)	-	\$0	3	\$4,072,356
Treble Damages	2	\$9,128,356	2	\$313,772
Special Damages (False Claims)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Tort Compensatory Damages (Surety Bond)	1	\$490,935	-	\$0
Contract Damages (Surety Bond)	23	\$60,287,855	7	\$3,490,720
Punitive Damages (Internet)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Actual Damages / Disgorgement	2	\$367,100	1	\$218,913
Statutory Damages (Internet)	4	\$835,000	3	\$30,000
Contract Damages (Real Property)	35	\$35,407,671	23	\$7,301,035
Compensatory Damages (Real Property)	3	\$110,721	3	\$904,128
Nominal Damages (Real Property)	-	\$0	-	\$0
Punitive Damages (Real Property)	-	\$0	1	\$1,500
Restitution (Real Property)	1	\$15,975	1	\$20,000
Special Damages (Real Property)	-	\$0	-	\$0

	D.Mass.		E.D.Tex.	
	Cases	Damages	Cases	Damages
Just Compensation	1	\$58,100	8	\$273,474
Settled Claim Damages (Real Property)	-	\$0	1	\$20,000
Approved Class Action Settlement (Class Action)	231	\$3,170,021,103	34	\$336,409,621

Remaining Federal cases are not included in Damages Analytics.

Remedies for all federal district court cases

	D.Mass.	E.D.Tex.
Permanent Injunction: Grant	657	343
Preliminary Injunction: Grant	369	108
Temporary Restraining Order: Grant	202	67
Permanent Injunction: Deny	21	17
Preliminary Injunction: Deny	255	59
Temporary Restraining Order: Deny	100	62
Rescission	14	3
Reformation	2	1
Administrative Remand	37	-
Reinstatement	5	2
Specific Performance	13	4
Divestiture	-	-
Recovery of Property	1	-
Replevin	7	1
Promotion	1	-
Relinquish Domain Name	23	11
Cancellation of Registration	4	1
Appointment of Independent Fiduciary	22	-
Bond for Future Contributions	-	-
Plan Audit	45	-
Security Bond / Performance Guarantee	7	-
Compliance / Remediation Plan	94	9
TILA Rescission	-	-
ADA Remediation	38	5
Non-ADA Remediation	9	4
Quia Timet	-	-
Exoneration	-	-
Quia Timet / Exoneration	2	-
Reformation (Real Property)	11	2
Rescission (Real Property)	2	3

Remaining Federal cases are not included in Remedies Analytics.

* For judge comparisons, case counts reflect cases in which the judge was associated with the case, per the official PACER record. Occasionally, multiple judges are associated with a single case, so some of the Case Resolutions, Damages, Remedies, or Findings in the analytics above may have resulted from orders issued by a judge other than the one shown.

* To reflect the most current outcomes, these analytics do not include Damages, Remedies, or Findings that were voided or reversed. [Learn more.](#)